

ESTIMATES MADE CALL FOR BILLION

Congress Will Be Asked to Make Big Appropriations to Run Government

DEMOS MAY REDUCE AMOUNTS

Last Session of 62nd Congress Opens Today. Much Uncertainty Prevails

SORROW FOR SHERMAN'S DEATH

Washington, Dec. 2.—It will cost \$23,415,000 to conduct the affairs of government for the next fiscal year, according to estimates submitted today. This amount, which does not include the postal service, which is expected to be self-supporting, is an increase of \$72,974,999 over the appropriations for the present year. Of this increase, \$28,312,999 appears in the naval estimates and another twenty million or more of the total increase is shown in the estimates for pensions.

The estimates forecast another billion dollar session of Congress, for in addition to the \$23,415,000, which is the total estimated for the postmaster general's estimates are \$281,291,394 this to be supplied out of the postal revenue and will bring the total to more than \$1,145,000,000.

Just how these estimates will fare at the hands of the Democratic majority in the House is the subject of considerable conjecture.

Repair White House. The general finishing up of the White House for President-elect Wilson is contemplated by estimates for new roofs on the east and west wings of the executive mansion and \$15,000 for the redecoration of the east room, the red room and the blue room, where the official presidential receptions are held.

Estimates aggregating fifty-seven million dollars for improvements in River and Harbor works throughout the country in the next fiscal year were submitted to Congress today. This is sixteen million greater than the appropriation last year.

The estimates for these improvements include: Mississippi river, bond of passes to the Ohio River, \$6,000,000; Missouri River to Minneapolis, \$1,500,000; South Pass, \$500,000; Illinois-Chicago harbor, \$250,000; Illinois River, \$150,000; Michigan—St. Mary's River, \$4,475,000; Saginaw River, \$350,000; South Haven Harbor, \$45,000; Harbor of refuge, Harbor Beach, \$35,000; Maize Harbor, \$246,000; Detroit River, \$250,000.

Wisconsin—Sheboygan Harbor, \$274,000; Ashland Harbor, \$30,000; Minnesota—Duluth and Superior (Wisconsin) \$375,000.

The Opening Session. Washington, Dec. 2.—The third session of the 62nd Congress begins at noon today under circumstances of unusual interest. It comes together after a political upheaval of far-reaching extent which will soon transfer all the executive and legislative branches of the federal government to Democratic control.

In the Senate, Vice President Sherman has been removed by death from the presiding officer's chair, which will be filled temporarily by Senator Bacon of Georgia, and Gallinger of New Hampshire, alternating.

In the House Speaker Clark and the various chairmen of the two preceding sessions, continue to direct affairs, with a total Democratic vote of 236, giving a Democratic majority of about 22.

The outline of the winter's work seemed inextricably mixed, as senators and congressmen met in friendly conferences, with the prospect of tariff revision in the special session that is to assemble under President Wilson, next spring. In the Senate Republican leaders were slow to admit the certainty of Democratic control on all tariff problems, even with the great increase in membership that is to come with the new Congress.

Sorrow For Sherman. Sorrow for the late Vice President Sherman overshadowed the spirit of Democratic triumph in the Senate, and tempered the spirit of greetings among returning members. Custom decreed that the upper house should adjourn immediately after meeting today, out of respect for the memory of the vice president, and in contemplation of the fact that the session of the 62nd Congress begins at noon today.

News Items Hot Off the Wires

Roosevelt Man Resigns. Washington, Dec. 2.—The president has appointed George F. Rockhold as postmaster at Dallas, Texas, to succeed John Simpson. It is understood Simpson resigned. He is said to have a supporter of Roosevelt and a friend of Col. Coolidge.

Balloonist Meets Death. Jacksonville, Fla., Dec. 2.—Richard Payne, an aeronaut, fell two thousand feet here yesterday and was killed. Three thousand persons witnessed the accident.

The aeronaut was thrown from his seat in the parachute immediately after he cut loose from the balloon. His body landed in the driveway of a nearby cemetery. Physicians say every bone in his body was broken.

With Jack Crosby, his companion, Payne ascended at the fair here late today. Both men had individual parachutes attached to the balloon. Crosby severed his parachute from the balloon first. A moment later he saw Payne's body dash past him.

Albert K. Smiley Dead. Redlands, Cal., Dec. 2.—Albert K. Smiley, aged 55, founder of the Lake Mohonk conference on Indians and other dependent people, died today.

Mrs. Smiley is ill and is not expected to survive more than a few hours.

Publicity Act is Up. Washington, Dec. 2.—The constitutionality of the "newspaper publicity" section of the 1912 Postal Appropriation Act was up for oral argument today in the supreme court.

Edison Not Invented. Washington, Dec. 2.—Thomas Edison was held not to have been the inventor of the motion picture film by the court of Appeals of the District of Columbia. The court held Edison's work in the development of motion pictures lies solely in the camera apparatus.

Sarah Bernhardt Honored. Chicago, Dec. 2.—Sarah Bernhardt was escorted from the railroad station to her hotel by mounted police on her arrival from Paris today. A procession of automobiles followed the noted actress.

BAILIFFS NECESSARY TO RESTRAIN OFFICE SEEKERS

Chicago, Dec. 2.—Several hundred Democratic office seekers crowded the corridors of the city hall and county building before daylight this morning as a preliminary to the newly elected officials assuming their duties today. An extra force of bailiffs was necessary to maintain order.

For the first time in several years the Democrats control practically all of the city and county offices. Municipal Bailiff Cernak has more than a hundred positions to fill and more than a thousand Democrats applied for the places.

DISCUSS MILITIA PLAN. National Guard Association Holds Annual Convention. Norfolk, Va., Dec. 2.—Several hundred delegates, representing nearly every state in the Union, are here to attend the national convention of the National Guard Association.

During the three days' session the chief subject of consideration will be the plans recently announced by the War Department for the arrangement of the organized militia into twelve tactical divisions, with a view of perfecting the state of preparedness for an orderly and effective mobilization of the state troops in the event of war.

TO BE WEDDED TONIGHT. The wedding will be solemnized this evening at 6 o'clock, at the home of Mr. and Mrs. P. N. Bosson, of Miss Amy Bosson to Roy A. Young, manager of the local office of Gray and Sturgis. The ceremony will be a very quiet one.

Prize Street Methodist chapel, Philadelphia, has been sold to negro capitalists.

plation of this senators were early in their seats.

The president's message is usually the most important business on the re-assembling of Congress. But as the first day is marked by so much bustle and confusion of returning senators and members, with their exchange of greetings, the delivery of the message to Congress, and its formal reading to both houses, usually goes over to the second day. This will doubtless be the procedure this year, so that the receipt and reading of the message will go over until tomorrow.

A resolution calling for early action by the banking currency committee in its investigation of the "money trust" was introduced in the house today by Rep. Lindbergh of Minnesota, the author of the original "money trust" inquiry resolution.

The Senate adjourned at 12:22 and will reconvene tomorrow out of respect for the late Vice President Sherman.

IS WAR TO END 65 YEAR REIGN?

Francis Joseph Reaches Apparent Crisis After 45 Years of Peace

IS MOST DIPLOMATIC RULER

Popularity is Attested to by Big Celebration

Vienna, Dec. 2.—With the flying of flags and the holding of services of thanksgiving in all the churches, the people from end to end of the dual monarchy today celebrated the beginning of the sixty-fifth year of the reign of Emperor Francis Joseph, who is most often referred to as the most beloved ruler in Europe.

In the present struggle for the control of the Balkans, which threatens to result in a general European conflict, Francis Joseph, now in his eighty-third year, once more takes the center of the stage of world diplomacy. And Europe, mindful of his long and wonderful reign and the great influence it has been for peace, is wondering if his life as a ruler is to end as it began, in a bloody war.

Forty-Five Years of Peace. Those who have known Francis Joseph the ruler of the last 45 years, say he will avoid war; those who remember the boy of 18, who came to the throne in the midst of the storm and tumult occasioned by the revolution of 1848 and saved a tottering kingdom, who, in spite of defeat after defeat, kept an empire of 18 warring peoples together, who put down the Hungarian revolt with the world against him, and again won Hungary by peace when he lost it in war, these say he will not hesitate to fight if he thinks it necessary to preserve the life and honor of the dual monarchy and the welfare of his people.

If Francis Joseph goes to war at 83, after 45 years of peace, he will lose the glory that has come to him as the great pacificator and the rest he has well earned. But in sacrificing himself for the empire he will be doing only what he has done from his eighteenth year.

Love of Subjects Foremost. He has lived for the empire only. Again and again his domestic life has been darkened by unspeakable tragedies, but he has never allowed his personal afflictions to make him forget for a single moment the necessity for attending to public duty.

When, sixty-four years ago today, Francis Joseph was somewhat unexpectedly called to the throne he found his realm in a state of indescribable confusion. The policy of his immediate predecessors had been harsh and repressive, and the great revolutionary war of 1848 caused formidable uprisings in both Austria and Hungary. These were sternly repressed and drastically punished. The ancient liberties of the Hungarians were curtailed and ultimately abolished, and Francis Joseph seemed destined to be perpetuated in history as one of the most despotic of European monarchs.

Emperor of Sorrows. From this bad reputation he was saved by what seemed at the time a series of tragic misfortunes. In a short campaign in 1859 Austria was defeated by France and deprived of nearly all of her Italian territory. Then followed the crushing defeat inflicted on her by Prussia in 1866, and her expulsion from the German confederation.

This series of national humiliations only served to make apparent the statesmanlike qualities of Francis Joseph. From projects of foreign aggression he turned to plans of national betterment. The claims of Hungary began to receive consideration. The plan for a federal empire was adopted, and Francis Joseph was crowned a new king of Hungary in 1867.

So peculiar a constitution as that of Austria-Hungary called for the exercise of patience, tact and administrative ability of the highest order, but for forty-five years the "Emperor of Sorrows" has managed to overcome all difficulties and yet retain a personal popularity which is without parallel among the present crowned heads of Europe.

FERRIS WINNER BY 24,854. Lansing, Mich., Dec. 2.—Complete returns on governor Joe Ferris 194,017, Musseman 169,163 and Watkins 155,372. Martindale leads the Republican state ticket with a plurality of 3,733. The other pluralities are Ross 7,583; Fellows 8,111; Steere 6,832; Kahn 7,559; Kelley 11,196.

T. R. REWARDS HIS SAVIOR. New York, Dec. 2.—For presence of mind, courage and quick action in saving his life on October 14, when attacked by the assassin, John Schrank, now in an insane asylum, ex-President Theodore Roosevelt has presented to his former private secretary, Elbert H. Martin, a \$200 gold watch.

MAP OF TURKEY TO BE ALTERED

First Steps As Soon As Armistice Is Signed by the Warring Nations

SERVIA MAY GET CONCESSION

German Minister Issues Warning to Russia

London, Dec. 2.—The work of preparing a new map of what was hitherto been European Turkey will begin immediately after the signing of the armistice by the plenipotentiaries of Turkey and the Balkan allies tomorrow.

It is understood that the armistice will extend for about a fortnight, if necessary, and cover the whole field of operations. The difficulty with respect to the beleaguered garrisons of Adrianople and Scutari is being surmounted by permitting them to receive daily rations during the armistice.

The plenipotentiaries appear to have been concerned, so far, solely in arranging the armistice; but a peace conference is expected to commence immediately, probably at Sofia, and as Bulgaria has already shown greater forbearance than has been looked for in waiving her demands for the surrender of Adrianople, while at the same time Turkey cannot hope to obtain better conditions by continuing the struggle, a strong feeling is entertained that the last shot in this war will have been fired when the armistice is signed.

There is little doubt, however, that the peace negotiations will be difficult and protracted. The question of holding a European ambassadorial conference still is undecided, but the international situation is much more peaceful, and the Serbian government denies the reported preparations for a conflict with Austria, while the Austrian press is much less bellicose.

While no adjustment of the Austro-Serbian dispute is yet visible, relations between St. Petersburg and Vienna are more cordial. It is thought Serbia will secure a small mercantile port on the Adriatic sea connected with Serbia by a railroad.

Germany Sounds Warning. Bethmann-Hollweg today uttered a plain warning to Russia that in case hostilities should arise out of the Austro-Serbian difficulties Germany would draw her sword to assist her allies, Austria-Hungary and Italy. He made the declaration in the course of a speech in the reichstag, discussing the Balkan situation.

Harems Are Deserted. Paris, Dec. 2.—Since the Ottoman capital is threatened by allies well educated women belonging to the harems of Turkish personages of high rank have taken advantage of the unsettled condition to escape to western Europe. Those arriving at Marseilles, Zurich, Geneva and Paris possess little money but much jewelry and fine silks.

Bulgarian Loses Heavy. Berlin, Dec. 2.—The Bulgarians alone lost ten thousand killed and sixty thousand wounded since the beginning of the war. A correspondent at Tageblatt declares he saw the official figures in the war office.

STEAMSHOVEL MINING. Method Applied Successfully By the C. & A. Company.

As the developments progress at the Cornelia property of the Calumet & Arizona Mining company it seems to be assured that a mine will be developed that will prove of great value to the Iron Ore. It will be possible to steamshovel the ore, there being very little stripping to be done. In many places the ore practically outcrops, and it holds enough copper to pay well for its mining and treatment.

Tests are being made to determine the best process to be applied for the recovery of the copper. The ore runs a trifle under 2 per cent, and a very large area has thus far been shown to contain it. Calumet & Arizona is active in several places in Arizona outside of Bisbee exploring lands held under option.

BRITISH PREPARING PROTECTORATE FOR EGYPT IN JANUARY?

Geneva, Dec. 2.—The Egyptian representative of the Swiss Popular Bank, one of the largest financial institutions in Switzerland, telegraphs from Cairo: "It is considered in official circles here that a British protectorate over Egypt is definitely decided on and it is understood it will be proclaimed in January. This step of the British government will affect business favorably."

T. R.'S WEDDING ANNIVERSARY. New York, Dec. 2.—Ex-President Theodore Roosevelt and Mrs. Roosevelt quietly celebrated the twenty-sixth anniversary of their wedding, by a family gathering at their home in Oyster Bay. Mr. Roosevelt and Miss Edith Kermit, daughter of Charles Carow, of New York, were married in London, Eng., on Dec. 2, 1886.

BACK ON THE JOB



TWO ARE BURNED TO DEATH IN BOAT

DWARF ESCAPES BY JUMPING OVERBOARD INTO THE CHICAGO RIVER.

Chicago, Dec. 2.—Two "men"—"Gurke" and the "Candy Kid"—were burned to death here last night in a fire which nearly destroyed the old side wheeler Flora of Saginaw, Mich., which was anchored in the Chicago river. The names given were the only ones by which the men were known to Thomas Kinny, a dwarf, twenty-one years old, who was on the boat but escaped by jumping overboard. "Gurke" was asleep in a cabin and the "Candy Kid" occupied a place on the lower deck. Kinny had made a bed in the pantry.

How the Flora caught fire is not known. An alarm was turned in by a pedestrian who saw the smoke, but the firemen could not get at the boat for some time, because a freight train was in the way. They got to the shore in time to see in the water the small figure of Kinny, who at first was thought to be a boy. The bodies of the others were found on the boat when the fire was extinguished.

Kinny is a dime museum and side show performer. The dead men, he said, were chance acquaintances and the three had slipped on board the boat, searching for a place to spend the night.

FOREIGN MOTHERS LEAD.

Statistics Show Largest Families Have Alien Mothers.

Lansing, Mich., Dec. 2.—Secretary of State Frederick C. Martindale says statistics compiled in his office show that foreign-born women in Michigan are the ones that raise large families.

In 184 instances women were found who were the parents of 13 children, 72 being native-born mothers and 112 foreign born. In the age period of 40 years, four mothers were found who had 13 children living. Eighteen mothers have been found who gave birth to their eighteenth child. Two reported the birth of their twentieth child. One of these women was 43 years of age, and 11 of her 20 children are living.

HONORS AMERICAN WOMAN.

Japanese Emperor Recognizes Services of Mable Boardman.

Washington, D. C., Dec. 2.—Miss Mable Boardman, secretary of the American Red Cross, today received from the white house the insignia of the Fifth Order of the Crown, conferred upon her by the Japanese emperor for distinguished service.

So far as officials here knew today, it is the first time an American woman has been so honored by Japan. The order conferred upon Miss Boardman was specially established to recognize meritorious services done by women. The insignia was sent to President Taft, president of the American Red Cross, by Marquis Matsukata, head of the Japanese Red Cross.

ILLNESS OF HEIR TO RUSSIAN THRONE Causes Her to Despair.

Berlin, Dec. 2.—Cable dispatches received from St. Petersburg say the czarina attempted to commit suicide after being informed by a court physician that there was no hope for the complete recovery of Grand Duke Alexis, the young czarovitch.

FOUR DYNAMITERS ARE DISCHARGED

GOVERNMENT CLOSES ITS CASE AND ASKS FOR RELEASE OF SOME OF DEFENDANTS.

Indianapolis, Ind., Dec. 2.—With the announcement that the government rested its case, District Attorney Miller moved the dismissal of four of the forty-five defendants in the "dynamite" cases on the ground that the charges against them had not been proved. Those discharged are: Wm. K. Benson, former president of the Detroit Federation of Labor, Moulton H. Davis, a former member of the executive board of the International Association of Structural Iron Workers, John H. Carroll, a former official of the local Iron Workers Union and Spurgeon Meadows, business agent of the local council of the International Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners. The government said the release of these defendants did not affect the merits of the remaining cases.

Miller in addressing the court said: "We conclude that while Carroll, Benson and Meadows had guilty knowledge of the conspiracy to illegally transport explosives, the evidence is not conclusive."

Motions of the defense for the dismissal of several other defendants were overruled.

"At the end of the trial, I will listen to motions as to a few more defendants, but these motions will not be entertained now," said Judge Anderson.

President Ryan of the Iron workers, was then called as the first witness for the defense. Ryan is charged with promoting the "dynamite" conspiracy by writing letters as president of the Iron Workers' union and by appropriating as an executive board member, the money with which John J. McNamara bought explosives.

Herbert Hockin, named by witnesses as the man who organized the McNamara "dynamite crew" and later became spy in the ranks of the union against McNamara and others, today resigned as secretary and treasurer of the International Iron Workers. John E. McCleary of Cleveland was appointed as his successor.

As the court below dismissed the government's bill it was unnecessary therefore to consider the disposition of the shares of stocks acquired by the Union Pacific Co., which acquisition we hold, constituted an unlawful combination in violation of the Anti-trust act. In order to effectually conclude the operating force of the combination subject to the approval and decree of the court, and any plan for the disposition of this stock must be such as to effectually dissolve the unlawful combination thus created. The court shall proceed, upon the presentation of any plan, to hear the government and defendants and may bring in any additional parties, whose presence may be necessary to the final disposition of the stock in conformity to the views herein expressed. The court instructed the circuit court to retain its jurisdiction to see that the decree above outlined is made effectual.

NEW AMERICAN PRELATES ARE CREATED BY POPE

Rome, Dec. 2.—The pope today officially announced the appointment of the following American prelates: Rt. Rev. Dennis J. O'Connell, bishop at Richmond; Rt. Rev. Patrick A. McGovern, bishop at Cheyenne; Rt. Rev. Austin Dowling, bishop at Des Moines; and Rt. Rev. Edward J. Hanna, auxiliary bishop at San Francisco. A consistory was held by the pope today at which the red hat was placed on the heads of several prelates, who with Archbishop Farley of New York and Archbishop O'Connell of Boston, were on Nov. 27, 1911, designated as cardinals. Several hundred Americans were present at today's ceremony. The pope looked well and his voice was quite strong.

ILL? NITRO-GLYCERINE.

Explosive Advised for Sea Sickness by German Authority.

London, Dec. 2.—Violent explosives—such as nitro-glycerine and cordite—are now recommended to be swallowed like pills of Turkish rhubarb for their medicinal value.

Dr. Burwinkel, a famous professor of Naumburg, is responsible for these startling ideas. He holds recommendations nitroglycerine as a cure for seasickness.

The German professor advises the explosive to be taken in soup—twenty drops of the stick nitro-glycerine in a quarter of a pint of thick soup or water.

French makers report exports of automobiles de luxe to the United States thus far in 1912 to the value of \$500,000.

GOVERNMENT SUCCESSFUL IN R. R. CASE

Supreme Court Rules Union Pacific Must Relinquish So. Pacific Stock

Pacific Stock

VIOLATION OF SHERMAN LAW

"Merger" Has Resulted in Stopping Competition in Interstate Business

WILL SUPERVISE THE DISPOSAL

Washington, Dec. 2.—The supreme court today in an opinion announced by Justice Day held that the Union Pacific Railroad Co., by the acquisition of stock in the Southern Pacific had effected a combination in violation of the Sherman anti-trust law.

Justice Day in reading the opinion, indicated the court would enter a decree to dissolve the combination and also an injunction to prevent the Union Pacific from voting the Southern Pacific stock.

In announcing his opinion, Justice Day said: "This court reaches the decision that the Union Pacific and Southern Pacific systems, prior to the stock purchase, were competitors, engaged in interstate commerce, acting independently as to a large amount of such carrying trade, and that since the acquisition of the stock in question, the dominating power of Union Pacific has suppressed competition between the systems and has affected a combination in restraint of interstate commerce within the prohibitions of that act."

In order to enforce the statute, the court is required to forbid the doing in the future of acts like those which are found to have been done in violation thereof and to enter a decree which will effectually dissolve the combination found to exist in violation of the statute. "The decree should provide an injunction against the right to vote this stock while in the ownership or control of the Union Pacific Co., and should provide an injunction against the payment of dividends upon such stock while thus held, except to a receiver, to be appointed by the court, who shall collect and hold such dividends until disposed of by a decree of the court."

As the court below dismissed the government's bill it was unnecessary therefore to consider the disposition of the shares of stocks acquired by the Union Pacific Co., which acquisition we hold, constituted an unlawful combination in violation of the Anti-trust act. In order to effectually conclude the operating force of the combination subject to the approval and decree of the court, and any plan for the disposition of this stock must be such as to effectually dissolve the unlawful combination thus created. The court shall proceed, upon the presentation of any plan, to hear the government and defendants and may bring in any additional parties, whose presence may be necessary to the final disposition of the stock in conformity to the views herein expressed. The court instructed the circuit court to retain its jurisdiction to see that the decree above outlined is made effectual.

Stocks Decline. New York, N. Y., Dec. 2.—Union Pacific dropped 2 1/2 points and Southern Pacific 2 points when the news was received of the government's victory in the merger suit. Other active issues declined in sympathy. Strong support was accorded the Harriman issues and they soon rallied, making up the greater part of the losses. Southern Pacific collateral 4 per cent bonds rose 5/8 points.

Affects Other Lines. Omaha, Dec. 2.—That many other lines, including such railroads as the Pennsylvania, Rock Island, New York Central and others will be affected by today's decision of the supreme court is the general belief at the Union Pacific headquarters. One of the officials said the road would have an advantage of being ahead in knowing what is in store for it.

JACK JOHNSON WILL WED MISS CAMERON BEFORE END OF WEEK

Chicago, Ill., Dec. 2.—Jack Johnson said today he would marry Miss Lucile Cameron before the end of the week.

French makers report exports of automobiles de luxe to the United States thus far in 1912 to the value of \$500,000.